



Landscape Horticulturist Level Two

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Perform maintenance on measuring equipment.....	B3-2
Store measuring equipment.....	B3-3
B4 Use vehicles and motorized equipment, trailers and attachments	
Identify basic vehicle systems and components	B4-2
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Mark locations of private utilities	C1-2
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Assess landscape site soils	C1-4
Examine soil compaction and drainage.....	C1-6
Recognize soil erosion.....	C1-12
Perform soil tests	C1-15



C2 Use documents and reference material

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Interpret project specificationsC2-5
Interpret specified scaleC2-9
Read plansC2-11
Identify current government legislation and company policiesC2-15

C3 Maintain records

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Describe the purpose of comparing packing slips with original orders.....C3-2

C6 Organize materials and equipment

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Describe storage area specifications for equipment and hazardous materials.....C6-2

C7 Transport materials

Describe the transportation of materialsC7-1
Describe the procedure to perform circle checksC7-5

C8 Transport equipment

Describe considerations in determining routeC8-2
Describe the procedure to perform circle checksC8-3
Describe the transportation of equipment and attachmentsC8-4

LINE F APPLY HORTICULTURAL PRACTICES

F1 Practice basic plant science

Describe the microscopic anatomy of plantsF1-1
Describe plant organ internal anatomy.....F1-6
Describe plant growthF1-12
Describe stages in the life cycle of angiosperms and gymnosperms.....F1-14
Describe water movement through a plantF1-19
Describe basic principles of photosynthesis.....F1-22
Explain the influence of environmental factors on plant physiologyF1-24
Describe the growth response to external stimuliF1-29
Describe basic growth responses to plant hormonesF1-31

F2 Identify plants and plant requirements

Recognize a range of plant materials commonly used in horticultureF2-1
Explain plant hardiness zones.....F2-5
Identify weedsF2-7
Describe the characteristics of weedsF2-8
Recognize and describe bud, bark, foliage, flower, and fruit characteristicsF2-11
Identify and describe 75 woody and non-woody plantsF2-18

F3 Manage plant health and growing conditions

Collect samples to prepare for testingF3-2
Describe types of tests.....F3-5
Interpret test results.....F3-7
Develop a plan for implementing corrective measures.....F3-8
Determine factors for plant selection and placement.....F3-9
Amend growing conditions to meet plant requirementsF3-11
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F4 Prune plant materials

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Demonstrate pruning techniques for young and established shrubs, groundcovers and vines F4-14
Describe timing of pruning shrub, vine and groundcover F4-19
Demonstrate safe working practices and operation of common pruning equipment and tools..... F4-23
Organize and dispose of pruned material F4-27

LINE G APPLY ENVIRONMENTAL PRACTICES

G1 Practice environmental stewardship

Identify opportunities for stewardship relating to landscape maintenance and installation G1-1

G3 Practice soil stewardship

Examine the types and functions of soil biota G3-1
Explain the role of organic matter in soil G3-5
Describe composting considerations G3-6
Describe how soil colloids determine soil chemical properties G3-14
Describe mineral nutrients in soil G3-17
Describe the effect of salinity and sodicity on soil properties G3-32
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Discuss the importance of preserving soil health G3-53
Identify the considerations when selecting soil amendments..... G3-57

G4 Practice water stewardship

Describe elements of water stewardship..... G4-1
Describe procedures for environmental water sampling..... G4-8

LINE H PERFORM PRE-CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES

H2 Prepare construction site

Select and use tools and equipment H2-1
Interpret and extract information..... H2-2
Describe site preparation and protection of existing site elements H2-3
Remove unwanted materials H2-4
Create site access H2-4
Locate utilities H2-5
Locate and cordon off areas to minimize environmental impact H2-11
Lay out site H2-14
Establish grade H2-14
Verify site is prepared and ready for the next phase H2-14

LINE I INSTALL HARDSCAPE

I2 Install surface materials

Select and use hand and power tools I2-1
Select and use equipment..... I2-3
Describe the properties and use of surface materials I2-4
Prepare for installation I2-10
Install walkway, patio, driveway and parking lot materials I2-21
Clean-up site..... I2-30



I3 Install steps and retaining walls

Perform safe work practicesI3-4
Select and use hand tools, power tools, and equipmentI3-5
Lay out and mark construction areaI3-8
Prepare to install steps and retaining walls.....I3-10
Install steps and retaining walls.....I3-18
Cleanup siteI3-34

LINE J INSTALL SOFTSCAPE

J2 Install exterior landscape plants

Select and use hand tools and equipmentJ2-1
Plant material selection and considerationJ2-2
Monitor and maintain plant healthJ2-13
Prepare planting site.....J2-15
Lay out plant materialsJ2-16
Prepare plant materialsJ2-16
Prune plant materialsJ2-17
Plant, stake and guy plant materials.....J2-17
Verify moisture content.....J2-22
Dispose of or recycle excess materialsJ2-22
Describe procedures for post-planting careJ2-23

J3 Transplant plants

Select and use hand tools and equipmentJ3-1
Describe reasons for transplanting plantsJ3-2
Verify plant is viable for transplantJ3-2
Prepare plant for transplantation.....J3-3
Dig plant materialJ3-4
Transplant plantsJ3-4
Install plant material.....J3-10
Prune plant material.....J3-12
Verify moisture content.....J3-13
Dispose of or recycle excess materialsJ3-14
Describe procedures for post-transplanting care.....J3-14

J4 Install mulch

Select and use hand tools and equipmentJ4-1
Describe properties and purpose of mulchJ4-1
Prepare the area to be mulched.....J4-9
Apply mulchJ4-11
Verify mulch installation.....J4-12

LINE L MAINTAIN HARDSCAPE

L1 Maintain drainage systems

Describe maintenance requirements of drainage systemsL1-1
Describe indicators of failure.....L1-7
Describe drainage componentsL1-11
Describe optimal flowL1-16
Describe securing of drain covers.....L1-18
Describe winterizing of drainage systemsL1-18



L3 Maintain surface materials

Describe surface defects and hazards..... L3-1
Describe maintenance procedures for surfaces..... L3-3

L4 Maintain steps and retaining walls

Describe defects and hazards for steps and retaining walls L4-1
Describe maintenance procedures for steps and retaining walls L4-5

LINE M MAINTAIN SOFTSCAPE

M1 Maintain exterior softscape

Select and use tools and equipment M1-1
Describe seasonal planting and removal of plants..... M1-1
Describe seasonal protection practices M1-5
Describe removing staking and guying materials..... M1-8
Describe fertilization of plants M1-9
Describe mulching of beds and containers M1-11

M4 Propagate plant materials

Select and use hand tools and materials..... M4-1
Identify considerations used when selecting stock/parent plants..... M4-2
Describe the harvesting and dividing of storage organs M4-3
Describe propagation methods..... M4-5

APPENDICES

Glossary Appendix 1
Red Seal Landscape Horticulturist Interprovincial Exam Plant List Appendix 2